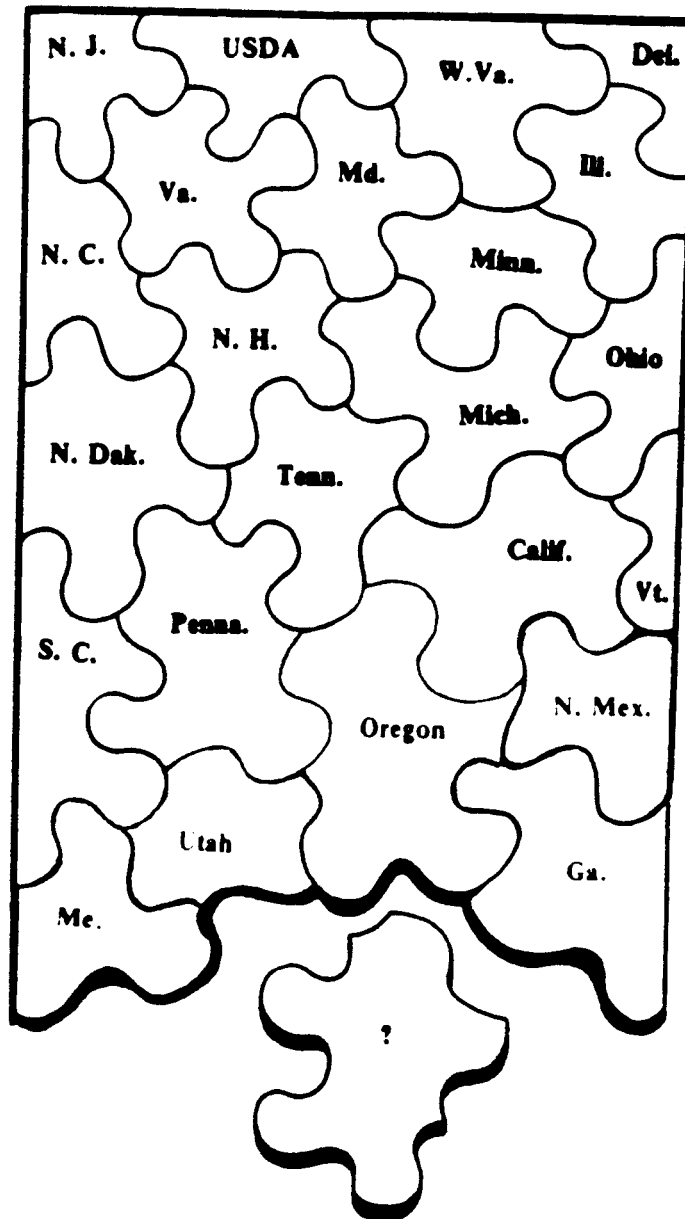


Annual Report
INTERSTATE PEST CONTROL COMPACT
1987



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INTRODUCTION

Every year, plant pests do several billion dollars of damage to the nation's agricultural and forest crops and products. These losses occur despite the expenditure for control measures of an estimated \$8 billion annually by local, State and Federal governments, farmers, private timber industries and other owners of private property.

However with rare and temporary exceptions, existing technology and research capabilities are adequate to provide the means for effective control, suppression or eradication of pests. A major reason why this know-how is not always effective in curtailing staggering losses is that pests often migrate from one location to another. Consequently, the timely and coordinated efforts of many jurisdictions are necessary for effective pest control action. To date, such action too often has been limited because of the inability to achieve a fully coordinated effort. Available Federal resources are not always expended, often because of the inability of State and local governments to match them in terms of finance and manpower. The Pest Control Compact serves to remedy this deficiency.

If an individual State undertakes necessary pest control activities on its own or with Federal assistance, it cannot be certain that companion measures will be taken in other States. There may be skepticism as to how much benefit will result from unilateral effort. The value of a State's pesticide control activities to other States can be a subsidiary consideration at best, even if the cost is only a fraction of the total savings realized in all affected States.

Each State has an interest in being protected against infestations originating in other States, but such protection requires mutuality of arrangements. The Compact serves to accomplish this mutuality by applying the insurance principle to the pest control field. A Pest Control Insurance Fund has been established. It consists of appropriations made by the member States. Each State appropriation can be likened to a premium with which the State purchases insurance against infestation from other States.

The value of the Compact to individual States is underscored by recent trends in Federal plant pest control programs. There has been a significant decline in funding in recent years for Plant Pest and Quarantine programs of the U.S. Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, and these reductions have forced APHIS to re-evaluate its role and recommend that many control and eradication efforts traditionally carried out at the Federal level be shifted to the States. Under these circumstances, the Compact will provide an increasingly valuable service to member States.

FUNDING

The basis for determining the amount of funds to be appropriated from each of the party States is as follows: 1/10th of the total budget of \$1 million in equal shares (i.e. \$100,000), and the remainder in proportion to the value of agricultural and forest crops and products excluding animals and animal products produced in each party State. This is not an annual appropriation, but has been a one-time contribution to the Insurance Fund. It is conceivable that, if Compact funds were appreciably depleted in carrying out a containment or eradication program, a State could be assessed its proportionate share to bring Compact funds back to the \$1 million Insurance Fund level. However with the investments return, this does not appear likely.

HOW THE FUND OPERATES

The Compact provides that any party State can apply to the Insurance Fund for financial support of pest control or eradication activities which it wishes to have undertaken or intensified in one or more other party States or, in limited circumstances, in nonparty States. When a pest is found in another State that constitutes a threat to valuable agricultural or forest crops or products within the applying State, the Insurance Fund can provide financial support for control or eradication measures. State parties to the Compact are expected to maintain their existing pest control programs at normal levels aside from any assistance from the Insurance Fund. This safeguards the soundness of the Fund and makes sure that it will be used to apply the additional thrust necessary to combat outbreaks which would not otherwise be controlled.

The Insurance Fund is under the control of a Governing Board, consisting of an official representative of each party State chosen by that State in accordance with its own laws. An Executive Committee, consisting of the current year officers and past chairmen, is authorized to exercise certain responsibilities for the Governing Board when the Board itself does not meet.

A Technical Advisory Committee has been established to assist the Governing Board with the technical information necessary to make a decision on whether or not the Compact should be invoked on any particular request.

The Technical Advisory Committee is composed of two State plant control officials from each of the four regions of NASDA, selected by the Regional Plant Boards, together with a representative of the U.S. Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service and a representative of the U.S. Forest Service.

When a request is filed for invoking the Compact, the request is referred to the ten-member Technical Advisory Committee, who make a study of the request and make a recommendation on the feasibility of the project to the Governing Board. In an emergency, the Committee could make this recommendation within 72 hours or less after receiving the initial request for Compact assistance. The members of the Interstate Pest Control Compact Technical Advisory Committee for 1987 are the following:

Dr. Howard Singletary
North Carolina
(Southern)

Tom Kowalski
Georgia
(Southern)

Isi Siddiqui
California
(Western)

Roger Vaga
Idaho
(Western)

Stan Smith
Illinois
(Central)

John Dreves
Michigan
(Central)

Donald H. Kludy
Virginia
(Eastern)

William F. Gimpel
Maryland
(Eastern)

Richard R. Backus
USDA/APHIS

James Space
USDA/Forest Service

REQUESTS TO INVOKE COMPACT

There have been no requests to invoke the compact in 1987.

COMPACT MEETINGS 1986/87

The annual membership meeting was held September 14, 1986, in Chicago, Illinois.

ACTIVITIES OF THE COMPACT

Since there were no requests to invoke the compact, activities have focused on member information and activities to interest new member states.

Two mailings have been made to non-member states urging their consideration of membership.

As a result, individual member states have made some direct efforts to interest contiguous states. We have heard of some positive conversations.

We have continued to give broad distribution to the new Compact brochure developed in 1986. It is especially effective in answering questions normally posed by state legislation and others in states seeking legislative authority to join the Compact.

Additionally, presentations on the Compact have been made at the Regional Plant Board meetings again in 1987, and a special presentation was made to the Agriculture Committee of the Southern Council of State Governments.

The state of Maine is now an active member of the Compact. The membership lies jointly with the Forestry and the Agriculture Departments. With the addition of Maine late last year, we now have 22 Compact member states.

As directed by the Compact membership at the Chicago meeting last September, a survey was done regarding the frequency and places for the Compact meetings.

The responses were definitely for one meeting per year in conjunction with the NASDA meeting, unless extraordinary reasons existed for holding another meeting.

SUMMARY

In the 1986/87 Compact year, staff has devoted between 150 and 175 staff hours to Compact activities. This included meetings, travel to meetings, answering and initiating correspondence, working with potential member states, assisting in the development of materials, and other directly related activities. We will continue our extensive efforts in 1988.

We urge you, if not a member, to give serious consideration to joining. We will work with you in any way, including coming to your state at your request to meet with legislators and others to explain the Compact and its importance.

It has been a pleasure for me and my staff to work with you in 1987, and we look forward to an expanded program in 1988.

Officers 1986-87

Chairman, William Chandler (Delaware)
Vice Chairman, Tommy T. Irvin (Georgia)
Secretary, Rollin M. Dennistoun, Ph.D. (Minnesota)
Treasurer, Larry A. Werries (Illinois)

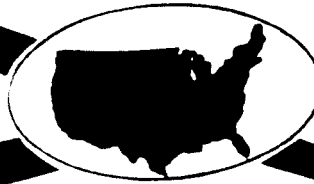
MEMBER STATES

	<u>State</u>	<u>Year Joined</u>
1.	West Virginia	1968
2.	Pennsylvania	1968
3.	Michigan	1968
4.	New Hampshire	1968
5.	Illinois	1968
6.	Tennessee	1969
7.	Minnesota	1969
8.	Delaware	1969
9.	California	1969
10.	New Jersey	1970
11.	South Carolina	1972
12.	North Dakota	1973
13.	Virginia	1974
14.	Ohio	1974
15.	North Carolina	1975
16.	Maryland	1976
17.	Vermont	1978
18.	New Mexico	1981
19.	Oregon	1981

- | | | |
|-----|---------|------|
| 20. | Georgia | 1984 |
| 21. | Utah | 1985 |
| 22. | Maine | 1986 |

APPENDIX A

Interstate Pest Control Compact



EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

REPLY TO

Washington NASDA Office

MINUTES OF THE INTERSTATE PEST CONTROL COMPACT MEETING

James B. Grant
Executive Secretary

Hyatt Regency, Chicago, Illinois

Robert Amato
Asst. Exec. Secretary

September 14, 1986

1626 H Street N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006
202-628-1566

In the absence of both the Chairperson and Vice-Chairperson, Secretary Dennistoun convened the meeting at 4:05 p.m. with the following in attendance.

OFFICERS

Chairman
Leonard Kunzman
Oregon
(503) 378-4172

Vice Chairman
William B. Chandler, Jr.
Delaware
(302) 738-4811

Secretary
Rollin M. Dennistoun, Ph.D.
Minnesota
(612) 296-1555

Treasurer
Larry A. Warnes
Illinois
(312) 782-1171

Member States

California	John Nakamura
Georgia	Ron Conley
Illinois	James Onken
Illinois	Ron King
Illinois	Dick Davidson
Michigan	Paul Kindinger
Minnesota	Rollin Dennistoun, Ph.D.
New Jersey	William Metterhouse
New Mexico	W. P. Stephens
New Mexico	Lana Dickson
North Carolina	Jim Graham
Ohio	Steve Maurer
South Carolina	D. Leslie Tindal
South Carolina	Marshall Foster
Tennessee	William Walker, III
Utah	Miles "Cap" Ferry
Virginia	Ray Vaughn
West Virginia	

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Illinois
Delaware
Minnesota
Georgia
Oregon

NASDA
USDA-APHIS
USDA-APHIS
AAPCO - Idaho

Bob Amato
Don Husnik
Jim Hansen
Rodney Awe

Other States

Washington
Wisconsin
Wisconsin

John Daly
Mike Stead
Howard Richard

Item: Approval of Agenda. Without objection the agenda as distributed was approved.

GOVERNING BOARD — MEMBER STATES

California - Delaware - Georgia - Illinois - Maryland - Michigan - Minnesota - New Hampshire - New Jersey - New Mexico - North Carolina - North Dakota - Ohio - Oregon - Pennsylvania - South Carolina - Tennessee - Utah - Vermont - Virginia - West Virginia

Minutes - Interstate Pest Control Compact Meeting - Chicago, September 14, 1986
Page Two

Item: Minutes of Meetings. Atlantic City Meeting - October 27, 1985. The minutes of this meeting were mailed to all member states shortly after the October 27, 1985 meeting. A copy of the minutes of this meeting are also contained in the Annual Report - Interstate Pest Control Compact 1986 prepared by Executive Secretary James B. Grant.

Motion: Motion to approve the minutes as presented made by Kindinger, Michigan; seconded by Stephens, New Mexico. Motion passed.

Item: Chicago meeting of March 25, 1986. The minutes of this meeting are also contained in the Annual Report of the Interstate Pest Control Compact 1986.

Motion: Motion to approve the minutes as presented made by Conley, Georgia; seconded by Kindinger, Michigan; and passed.

Item: Treasurer's Report and Audit Update. Ron King, Illinois presented the Treasurer's Report for 1986. A copy of the Treasurer's Report and Financial Statement is contained in the Annual Report - Interstate Pest Control Compact 1986.

Motion: Motion to receive the Treasurer's Report and Financial Statement made by Kindinger, Michigan; seconded by Graham, North Carolina and passed.

Item: Report of Executive Director. Pages 3, 4 and 5 were reviewed with those present and in it they contained the primary items of the report.

Motion: Motion made to receive the Executive Director's Report and place it on file made by Maurer, Ohio; seconded by Kindinger, Michigan and passed.

Item: General questions. A) The question was asked as to whether or not the various accounts were drawing interest and Ron King, Illinois stated that all checking accounts were interest drawing accounts. B) The question of Gypsy Moth in the Tennessee/North Carolina area was discussed briefly.

Item: Approval of budget. The proposed budget for F.Y. 1986-87 was presented.

Motion: Motion made by Douglass, West Virginia; seconded by Graham, North Carolina and passed to approve the budget as presented.

Item: Election of officers. Motion by Vaughn, Virginia; seconded by Kindinger, Michigan and passed that the following individuals be elected as officers for 1986-87 and further, that the Chairman cast a unanimous ballot for these individuals. Motion was carried.

Chairman
Vice-Chairman
Secretary
Treasurer

Chandler, Delaware
Irwin, Georgia
Dennistoun, Minnesota
Werries, Illinois

Minutes - Interstate Pest Control Compact Meeting - Chicago, September 14, 1986
Page Three

Item: Winter Meeting. It was the consensus of the member states in attendance that they needed more than one month advance notice for a winter meeting. It was further the consensus of the member states present that unless there was urgent business, there was perhaps no need for a second or winter meeting. It was also the consensus of those present that the winter meeting or the second meeting be held in conjunction with some other meeting so as to reduce travel costs. The following motion was made.

Motion: Motion by Douglas, West Virginia; that the Compact Chairman be authorized to call special meetings between the annual meetings as the need might arise and further that whenever possible such meetings should be called in conjunction with some other meeting of NASDA or where member states would be in attendance. Motion seconded by Kindinger, Michigan and passed.

There being no further business, the meeting was adjourned at 4:55 p.m. by Acting Chairperson, Rollin Dennistoun.

Respectfully submitted,

Rollin M. Dennistoun

Rollin M. Dennistoun, Ph.D.
Secretary

Note: All states will receive a copy of the revised budget, a copy of the updated officer list along with a copy of the minutes of this meeting. Also, all member states not in attendance will receive a copy of the annual report for 1986.

INTERSTATE PEST CONTROL COMPACT
GOVERNING BOARD

October, 1986

DATE OF ELECTION & TERM OF OFFICE	CHAIRMAN	VICE CHAIRMAN	SECRETARY	TREASURER
1968 ¹ 1968-69	California Lyng	Michigan Ball	Illinois Larkin	Illinois
Feb. 1969 1969-70	Michigan Ball	New Hampshire Buckley	California Fielder	Illinois Lewis
March 1970 1970-71	New Hampshire Buckley	Tennessee Moss	California Fielder	Illinois Lewis
March 1971 1971-72	W. Virginia Douglass	Delaware Caulk	California Fielder	Illinois Ropp
Jan. 1972 1972	Delaware Caulk	California Fielder	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Ropp
November 1972 1972-73	California Christensen	New Jersey Alampi	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Ropp
Sept. 1973 1973-74	New Jersey Alampi	Ohio Abercrombie	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Williams
Sept. 1974 1974-75	Ohio Abercrombie	South Carolina Harrelson	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Williams
Oct. 1975 1975-76	South Carolina Harrelson	Ohio Stackhouse	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Williams
Nov. 1976 1976-77	Ohio Stackhouse	Virginia Carbaugh	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block
Sept. 1977 1977-78	Virginia Carbaugh	North Carolina Graham	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block
Sept. 1978 1978-79	Virginia Carbaugh	North Carolina Graham	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block
Sept. 1979 1979-80	Virginia Carbaugh	North Carolina Graham	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block
Nov. 1980 1980-81	North Carolina Graham	California Rominger	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block
Sept. 1981 1981-82	California Rominger	Vermont Dunsmore	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Sept. 1982 1982-83	Vermont Dunsmore	Michigan Pridgeon	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Sept. 1983 1983-84	Tennessee Walker	Ohio Locker	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Sept. 1984 1984-85	Ohio Locker	California Berryhill	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Oct. 1985 1985-86	Oregon Kunzman	Delaware Chandler	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Sept. 1986 1986-87	Delaware Chandler	Georgia Irvin	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries

¹First meeting of the Compact was January 1969. Records indicate that officers had been elected or selected prior to this meeting, as meeting was chaired by Lyng of California.

OPERATING BUDGET

FOR

INTERSTATE PEST CONTROL COMPACT

7-1-86 to 6-30-87

	<u>BUDGET</u> <u>1983-84</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u> <u>EXPENSES</u> <u>1983-84</u>	<u>BUDGET</u> <u>1984-85</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u> <u>EXPENSES</u> <u>1984-85</u>	<u>BUDGET</u> <u>1985-86</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u> <u>EXPENSES</u> <u>1985-86</u>	<u>BUDGET</u> <u>1986-87</u>
NASDA CONTRACTS							
ADMINISTRATION	\$ 7,200.00	\$ 7,200.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00
TRAVEL & OTHER EXPENSES	3,000.00	-0-	3,000.00	3,330.59	3,000.00	-0-	3,000.00
PRINTING	1,500.00	420.75	500.00	100.00	500.00	434.50	600.00
BOND - TREASURER	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
AUDIT	150.00	-0-	150.00	-0-	150.00	-0-	150.00
POSTAGE AND SUPPLIES							
Secretary's Office	200.00	39.50	150.00	-0-	150.00	-0-	150.00
MISCELLANEOUS	-0-	-0-	-0-	11.98	-0-	1.95	-0-
TECHNICAL COMMITTEE	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
SPECIAL COMMITTEE	<u>1,000.00</u>	<u>302.17</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>306.59</u>	<u>400.00</u>	<u>319.41</u>	<u>500.00</u>
TOTALS	\$13,100.00	\$ 8,012.42	\$13,850.00	\$13,799.16	\$14,250.00	\$10,805.86	\$14,450.00

APPENDIX B

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

June 30, 1987

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

Balance Sheet

June 30, 1987

ASSETS

Cash

Operating Account \$53,072.54

Investments \$740,111.23

Accrued Interest \$8,845.35

TOTAL ASSETS: \$802,029.12

LIABILITIES

-0-

NET WORTH \$802,029.12

TOTAL LIABILITIES & NET WORTH: \$802,029.12

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

Summary of Income and Expenses

July 1, 1986 to June 30, 1987

Balance July 1, 1986:	\$750,587.67
Interest Income:	\$50,046.04
Dues Income:	\$2,670.00
Operating Expenses:	(\$10,119.94)
Balance June 30, 1987:	<u>\$793,183.77</u>

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

Cash Operating Account

July 1, 1986 to June 30, 1987

Balance July 1, 1986:		\$20,225.94
Interest Income	\$40,296.54	
Nydegger & Associates (bond)	(\$50.00)	
State of Georgia (dues)	\$2,670.00	
Modern Printers (letterheads)	(\$68.50)	
NASDA (agreement)	(\$10,000.00)	
Illinois National Bank (service charges)	(\$1.44)	
Balance June 30, 1987:		<u>\$53,072.54</u>

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

**State of Investments Owned
June 30, 1987**

<u>Bank</u>	<u>Certificate Number</u>	<u>Length of Investment</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>Interest Rate (%)</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Illinois	9002897	91 days	7/20/87	5.5%	\$365,582.69
First National	528062	182 days	8/29/87	5.5%	\$100,000.00
First Midwest	520552	182 days	11/13/87	5.875%	\$80,000.00
First Midwest	521517	182 days	8/13/87	5.5%	\$15,000.00
Marquette Nat'l	3-0465-3	91 days	7/20/87	6.2%	\$131,891.49
Farmers Bank	3676	182 days	11/20/87	6.0%	\$10,000.00
American State	806-10158	182 days	7/12/87	5.85%	\$16,956.11
American State	806-10098	183 days	11/17/87	5.85%	\$20,680.91

TOTAL INVESTMENTS OWNED:

\$740,111.23