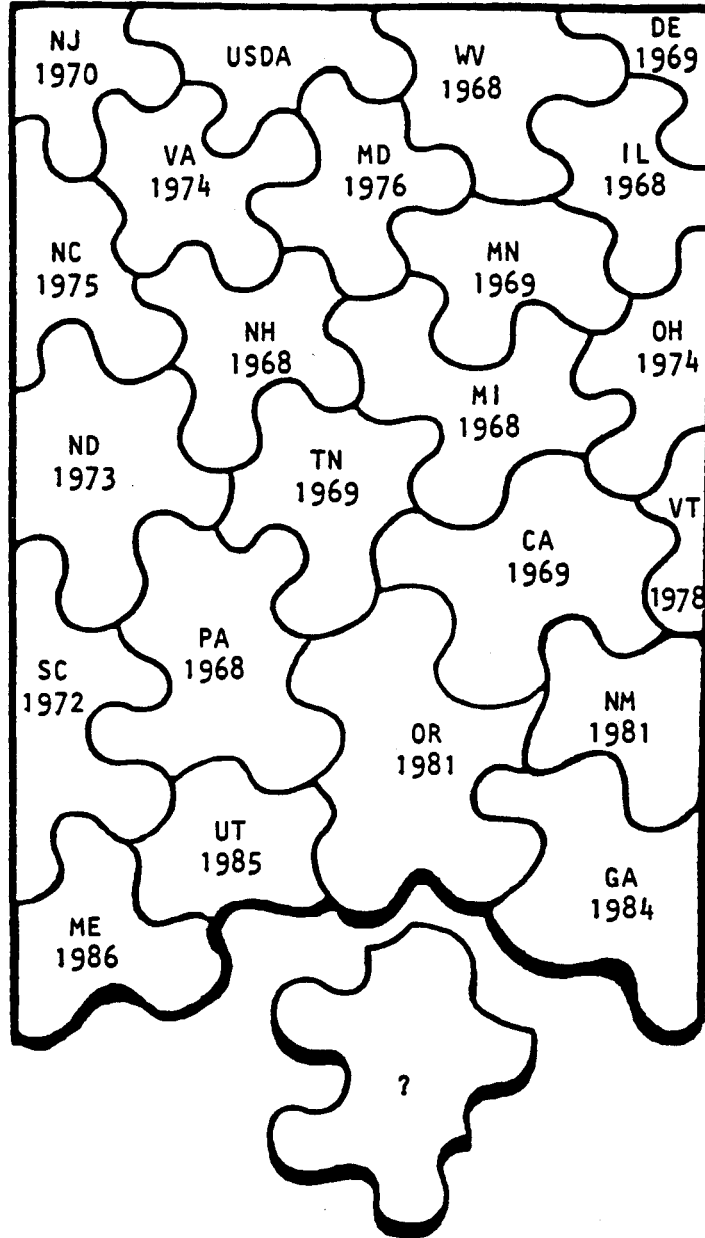


Annual Report

INTERSTATE PEST CONTROL COMPACT

1989



James B. Grant, Executive Secretary
National Association of State
Departments of Agriculture
1616 H Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006
(202) 628-1566

Tommy T. Irvin, Commissioner
Department of Agriculture
Capitol Square
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
(404) 656-3600

INTRODUCTION

Every year, plant pests do several billion dollars of damage to the nation's agricultural and forest crops and products. These losses occur despite the expenditure for control measures of an estimated \$8 billion annually by local, State and Federal governments, farmers, private timber industries and other owners of private property.

However, with rare and temporary exceptions, existing technology and research capabilities are adequate to provide the means for effective control, suppression or eradication of pests. A major reason why this know-how is not always effective in curtailing staggering losses is that pests often migrate from one location to another. Consequently, the timely and coordinated efforts of many jurisdictions are necessary for effective pest control action. To date, such action often has been limited because of the inability to achieve a fully coordinated effort. Available Federal resources are not always expended, often because of the inability of State and local governments to match them in terms of finance and manpower. The Interstate Pest Control Compact serves to remedy this deficiency.

If an individual State undertakes necessary pest control activities on its own or with Federal assistance, it cannot be certain that companion measures will be taken in other States. There may be skepticism as to how much benefit will result from unilateral effort. The value of a State's pesticide control activities to other States can be a subsidiary consideration at best, even if the cost is only a fraction of the total savings realized in all affected States.

Each State has an interest in being protected against infestations originating in other States, but such protection requires mutuality of arrangements. The Compact serves to accomplish this mutuality by applying the insurance principle to the pest control field. A Pest Control Insurance Fund has been established. It consists of appropriations made by the member States. Each State appropriation can be likened to a premium with which the State purchases insurance against infestation from other States.

The value of the Compact to individual States is underscored by recent trends in Federal plant pest control programs. There has been a significant decline in funding in recent years for Plant Pest and Quarantine programs of the U.S. Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, and these reductions have forced APHIS to re-evaluate its role and recommend that many control and eradication efforts traditionally carried out at the Federal level be shifted to the States. Under these circumstances, the Compact will provide an increasingly valuable service to other member States.

FUNDING

The basis for determining the amount of funds to be appropriated from each of the party States is as follows: 1/10th of the total budget of \$1 million in equal shares (i.e. \$100,000), and the remainder in proportion to the value of agricultural and forest crops and products, excluding animals and animal products produced in each party State. This is not an annual appropriation, but has been a one-time contribution to the Insurance Fund. It is conceivable that, if Compact funds were appreciably depleted in carrying out a containment or eradication program, a State could be assessed its proportional share to return Compact funds to the \$1 million Insurance Fund level. However, with investment income, this does not appear likely.

HOW THE FUND OPERATES

The Compact provides that any party State can apply to the Insurance Fund for financial support of pest control or eradication activities which it wishes to have undertaken or intensified in one or more other party States or, in limited circumstances, in nonparty States. When a pest is found in another State that constitutes a threat to valuable agricultural or forest crops or products within the applying State, the Insurance Fund can provide financial support for control or eradication measures. State parties to the Compact are expected to maintain their existing pest control programs at normal levels aside from any assistance from the Insurance Fund. This safeguards the soundness of the Fund and assures that it will be used to apply the additional thrust necessary to combat outbreaks, which otherwise would not be controlled.

The Insurance Fund is under the control of a Governing Board, consisting of an official representative of each party State chosen by that State in accordance with its own laws. An Executive Committee, consisting of the current year officers and past chairmen, is authorized to exercise certain responsibilities for the Governing Board when the Board itself does not meet.

A Technical Advisory Committee has been established to assist the Governing Board with the technical information necessary to make a decision on whether or not the Compact should be invoked on any particular request.

The Technical Advisory Committee is composed of two State plant control officials from each of the four regions of NASDA, selected by the Regional Plant Boards, together with a representative of the U.S. Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service and a representative of the U.S. Forest Service.

When a request is filed for invoking the Compact, the request is referred to the ten-member Technical Advisory Committee, which makes a study of the request and a recommendation on the feasibility of the project to the Governing Board. In an emergency, the Committee could make this recommendation within 72 hours or less after receiving the initial request for Compact assistance. The members of the Interstate Pest Control Compact Technical Advisory Committee for 1989 are the following:

Dr. Howard Singletary
North Carolina
(Southern)

Richard Gaskalla
Florida
(Southern)

Bill Brookreson
Washington
(Western)

Bob Gronowski
Arizona
(Western)

Ken Roach
Ohio
(Central)

William Brandvik
North Dakota
(Central)

Siegfried E. Thewke
New Hampshire
(Eastern)

William F. Gimpel
Maryland
(Eastern)

Charles Nigro
USDA/APHIS

James Space
USDA/Forest Service

1989 SUMMARY

Since there were no requests to invoke the Compact in 1989, no major activities were conducted. The long-tenured Secretary of the Compact, Rollin Dennistoun, Deputy Commissioner of the Minnesota Department of Agriculture, retired in 1988, and Deputy Director Burton Cardwell, Michigan Department of Agriculture, was named to succeed Dr. Dennistoun. All records of the Secretary were transferred to Dr. Cardwell for use in his office.

The Executive Secretary and Assistant Executive Secretary continued to make contacts with potential states for membership. Reports have been made to Regional Plant Boards and also to the National Plant Board on efforts to interest new members.

Efforts to recruit in recent months have met with little success. A plan must be devised, such as a "buddy" system, whereby member states take responsibility for recruiting a non-member state, if we are ever to reach the goal of 100 percent membership.

In the 1988-89 Compact year, staff has devoted between 120 and 140 staff hours to Compact activities. This included meetings, travel to meetings, answering and initiating correspondence, working with potential member states, assisting in the development of materials, and other directly related activities. We will continue our extensive efforts in 1990.

If not a member, we urge you to seriously consider joining. We will work wth you in any way, including coming to your state at your request, to meet with legislators and others to explain the Compact and its importance.

It has been a pleasure for me and my staff to work with you in 1989, and we look forward to an expanded program in 1990.

OFFICERS 1988-89

Chairman, Tommy T. Irvin (Georgia)
Vice Chairman, Steven D. Maurer (Ohio)
Secretary, Burton D. Cardwell (Michigan)
Treasurer, Larry A. Werries (Illinois)

MEMBER STATES

	<u>State</u>	<u>Year Joined</u>
1.	West Virginia	1968
2.	Pennsylvania	1968
3.	Michigan	1968
4.	New Hampshire	1968
5.	Illinois	1968
6.	Tennessee	1969
7.	Minnesota	1969
8.	Delaware	1969
9.	California	1969
10.	New Jersey	1970
11.	South Carolina	1972
12.	North Dakota	1973
13.	Virginia	1974
14.	Ohio	1974
15.	North Carolina	1975
16.	Maryland	1976
17.	Vermont	1978
18.	New Mexico	1981
19.	Oregon	1981
20.	Georgia	1984
21.	Utah	1985
22.	Maine	1986

The states of Washington and Wisconsin have enacted legislation to come into the Compact when all states contiguous to their borders become members.

APPENDIX A

Interstate Pest Control Compact



EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
Washington NASDA Office

James B. Grant
Executive Secretary

Robert Amato
Asst. Exec. Secretary

1616 H Street N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006
(202) 628-1566

OFFICERS

Chairman
William B. Chandler, Jr.
Delaware
(302) 736-4811

Vice Chairman
Thomas T. Irvin
Georgia
(404) 656-3600

Secretary
Rollin M. Dennistoun, Ph.D.
Minnesota
(612) 296-2680

Treasurer
Larry A. Werries
Illinois
(217) 782-2172

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE
Illinois
Delaware
Minnesota
Georgia
Oregon

REPLY TO:
October 17, 1988

M E M O R A N D U M

TO: Interstate Pest Control Compact Members
FR: Robert Amato, NASDA Ass't. Executive Secretary
SUBJ: IPCC Minutes

Enclosed are minutes from the Interstate Pest Control Compact meeting held September 25, 1988, in Reno, Nevada.

As you will see, new officers were installed. They include: Chairman: Commissioner Tommy Irvin (Georgia); Vice Chairman: Director Steven D. Maurer (Ohio); Treasurer: Director Larry A. Werries (Illinois), and Secretary: Burton D. Cardwell (Michigan). Cardwell replaces long-time Secretary Rollin M. Dennistoun, who has retired.

Please let us know if you need additional information on the meeting.

GOVERNING BOARD — MEMBER STATES

California · Delaware · Georgia · Illinois · Maine · Maryland · Michigan · Minnesota · New Hampshire · New Jersey · New Mexico
North Carolina · North Dakota · Ohio · Oregon · Pennsylvania · South Carolina · Tennessee · Utah · Vermont · Virginia · West Virginia

Minutes of the Interstate Pest Control Compact Meeting

Bally's - Reno, Nevada

Sunday, September 25, 1988

Vice Chairman Tommy Irvin (Georgia) convened the meeting at 4:05 p.m. with the following in attendance:

Member States Present

Roland Derrickson	Delaware
Mike Owens	Delaware
Tommy Irvin	Georgia
Elmo Winstead	Georgia
Ron King	Illinois
Dick Davidson	Illinois
Larry Werries	Illinois
Bernard Shaw	Maine
George McManus, Jr.	Michigan
Burton D. Cardwell	Michigan
William Metterhouse	New Jersey
John L. Parke, Jr.	North Carolina
Steve Maurer	Ohio
Bill Koesan	Oregon
Les Tindal	South Carolina
Sally Rentiers	South Carolina
Roy Seward	Virginia
Gus R. Douglass	West Virginia
John Perdue	West Virginia
Robert Amato	NASDA

Member States Absent

Pennsylvania
New Hampshire
Tennessee
Minnesota
California
North Dakota
Maryland
Vermont
New Mexico
Utah

Other Guests

George L. Rolofson	Ciba-Geigy
Arthur Hart	NACA

Item: Approval of Agenda.

Motion: To approve the agenda as presented, made by Douglass (West Virginia); seconded by Tindal (South Carolina). Motion passed.

Item: Minutes of meeting in Atlanta, Georgia, October 4, 1987. Minutes of this meeting were mailed to all member states. A copy of the minutes were contained in the Annual Report - "Interstate Pest Control Compact 1988" as prepared by Executive Secretary James B. Grant.

Motion: To approve the minutes as presented, made by Douglass (West Virginia); seconded by Tindal (South Carolina). Motion passed.

Item: Treasurer's Report. Ron King (Illinois) presented the Treasurer's Report for 1988. A copy of this report and the Financial Statement are contained in the Annual Report - Interstate Pest Control Compact 1988. Commissioner Douglass (West Virginia) asked Ron King if the monies in the Interstate Pest Control Compact should not be receiving higher interest. King replied that he was unable to receive a higher interest because the monies involved did not belong to the state. Commissioner Irvin (Georgia) asked King to look into other avenues of obtaining higher interest rates for the monies. King said he would do so.

Item: Chairman's Report. Vice Chairman Irvin (Georgia) said he was delighted to be working with the Compact and looked forward to enlarging the Compact in the years to come. He praised Chairman Chandler (Delaware) for his work on the Compact during the past year. Irvin said he was delighted with the large attendance at the Compact meeting.

Item: Report of the Executive Director. Assistant Executive Secretary Bob Amato presented the "Annual Report of the Interstate Pest Control Compact 1988" for Executive Secretary James B. Grant. He referenced the items already referred to and urged everyone to review the other information contained in the Report. Commissioner Douglass (West Virginia) asked Bob Amato if there were any new inquiries for IPCC membership in 1988. Amato said there had been some inquiries but, thus far, there were no new members.

Item: Approval of Budget. The proposed budget for Fiscal Year 1988-89 was presented. It is found in the Annual Report for 1988.
Motion: To approve budget as presented, made by Tindal (South Carolina); seconded by Rollin Derrickson (Delaware). Motion passed.

New Business: Director Werries (Illinois) suggested that a full-time Secretary should be found for the Interstate Pest Control Compact to replace retired Secretary Rollin M. Dennistoun. Werries then asked Burt Cardwell of Michigan if he would accept the position of Secretary for the Interstate Pest Control Compact. Cardwell said he would be glad to accept the position. Werries also suggested that a letter of thanks be sent to Rollin Dennistoun. Commissioner Irvin also suggested that the IPCC may want to make new solicitations to the various states who are not currently members of the Compact. In addition, Irvin suggested that the map currently used on the front of the IPCC Annual Report include the dates that the member states became members of the IPCC.

Motion: Nomination of Burt Cardwell to be Secretary of the Interstate Pest Control Compact made by Irvin (Georgia), seconded by Werries (Illinois). Motion passed.

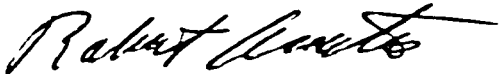
Item: Election of new officers.

Motion: That the following officers be nominated for 1988-89, made by Douglass (West Virginia); seconded by Werries (Illinois). Chairman Irvin (Georgia), Vice Chairman Maurer (Ohio), Treasurer Werries

(Illinois), Secretary Cardwell (Michigan). Motion passed.

There being no further business, the meeting was adjourned at 4:45 p.m. by Vice Chairman Irvin (Georgia).

Respectfully submitted,



Robert Amato
Ass't. Executive Secretary, NASDA

NOTE: All states will receive a copy of the budget, the updated officer list, along with a copy of the minutes of this meeting. Also, all member states not in attendance will receive a copy of the Annual Report for 1988.

**Interstate Pest Control Compact
Governing Board**

<u>Date of Election & Term of Office</u>	<u>Chairman</u>	<u>Vice Chairman</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
1968 (a) 1968-69	California Lyng	Michigan Ball	Illinois Larkin	Illinois
Feb 1969 1969-70	Michigan Ball	New Hampshire Buckley	California Fielder	Illinois Lewis
March 1970 1970-71	New Hampshire Buckley	Tennessee Moss	California Fielder	Illinois Lewis
March 1971 1971-72	West Virginia Douglass	Delaware Caulk	California Fielder	Illinois Ropp
Jan 1972 1972	Delaware Caulk	California Fielder	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Ropp
Nov 1972 1972-73	California Christensen	New Jersey Alampi	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Ropp
Sept 1973 1973-74	New Jersey Alampi	Ohio Abercrombie	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Williams
Sept 1974 1974-75	Ohio Abercrombie	South Carolina Harrelson	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Williams
Oct 1975 1975-76	South Carolina Harrelson	Ohio Stackhouse	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Williams
Nov 1976 1976-77	Ohio Stackhouse	Virginia Carbaugh	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block
Sept 1977 1977-78	Virginia Carbaugh	North Carolina Graham	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block
Sept 1978 1978-79	Virginia Carbaugh	North Carolina Graham	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block
Sept 1979 1979-80	Virginia Carbaugh	North Carolina Graham	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block

<u>Date of Election & Term of Office</u>	<u>Chairman</u>	<u>Vice Chairman</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Nov 1980 1980-81	North Carolina Graham	California Rominger	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Block
Sept 1981 1981-82	California Rominger	Vermont Dunsmore	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Sept 1982 1982-83	Vermont Dunsmore	Michigan Pridgeon	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Sept 1983 1983-84	Tennessee Walker	Ohio Locker	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Sept 1984 1984-85	Ohio Locker	California Berryhill	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Oct 1985 1985-86	Oregon Kunzman	Delaware Chandler	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Sept 1986 1986-87	Delaware Chandler	Georgia Irvin	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Oct 1987 1987-88	Delaware Chandler	Georgia Irvin	Minnesota Dennistoun	Illinois Werries
Sept 1988 1988-89	Georgia Irvin	Ohio Maurer	Michigan Cardwell	Illinois Werries

(a) First meeting of the Compact was January 1969. Records indicate that officers had been elected or selected prior to this meeting, as meeting was chaired by Lyng of California.

OPERATING BUDGET
FOR
INTERSTATE PEST CONTROL COMPACT
7-1-88 to 6-30-89

	BUDGET 1986-87	ACTUAL EXPENSES 1986-87	BUDGET 1987-88	ACTUAL EXPENSES 1987-88	BUDGET 1988-89	ACTUAL EXPENSES 1988-89	PROPOSED BUDGET 1989-90
NASDA CONTRACTS							
ADMINISTRATION	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00
TRAVEL & OTHER EXPENSES	3,000.00	-0-	3,000.00	3,331.78	3,000.00	3,067.47	3,000.00
PRINTING	600.00	-0-	600.00	-0-	600.00	-0-	600.00
BOND-TREASURER	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
AUDIT	150.00	-0-	150.00	-0-	150.00	-0-	150.00
POSTAGE & SUPPLIES							
SECRETARY'S OFFICE	150.00	68.50	150.00	39.50	150.00	-0-	150.00
MISCELLANEOUS	-0-	-0-	-0-	1.74	-0-	1.15	-0-
TECHNICAL COMMITTEE	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
SPECIAL COMMITTEE	500.00	-0-	500.00	-0-	500.00	-0-	500.00
TOTALS	\$14,450.00	\$10,118.50	\$14,450.00	\$13,423.02	\$14,450.00	\$13,114.62	\$14,450.00

APPENDIX B

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

June 30, 1989

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

Balance Sheet

June 30, 1989

ASSETS

Cash

Operating Account \$ 64,060.12

Investments \$806,597.81

Accrued Interest \$ 15,949.39

TOTAL ASSETS: \$886,607.32

LIABILITIES

-0-

NET WORTH \$886,607.32

TOTAL LIABILITIES &

NET WORTH:

\$886,607.32

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

Summary of Income and Expenses

July 1, 1988 to June 30, 1989

Balance July 1, 1988:	\$828,374.55
Interest Income	\$ 52,728.00
Dues Income	\$ 2,670.00
Operating Expenses	(\$ 13,114.62)
Balance June 30, 1989:	\$870,657.93

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

Cash Operating Account
July 1, 1988 to June 30, 1989

Balance July 1, 1988: \$ 66,808.38

Interest income \$ 33,602.41

Due
(Georgia 4th installment) \$ 2,670.00

Nydegger & Associates (bond) (\$ 50.00)

NASDA
(agreement) (\$ 10,000.00)

Illinois National Bank
(service charges) (\$ 1.15)

NASDA
(FY88 & FY89 travel, per
agreement) (\$ 3,063.47)

Transfer out to investments (\$ 25,906.05)

Balance June 30, 1989: \$ 64,060.12

PEST CONTROL COMPACT INSURANCE FUND

State of Investments Owned

June 30, 1989

<u>Bank</u>	<u>Certificate Number</u>	<u>Length of Investment</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>Interest Rate (%)</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Illinois National	9004235	120 days	7/14/89	9.1%	\$300,000.00
Illinois National	9004281	182 days	10/16/89	9.1%	\$104,108.49
First Midwest	528062	182 days	8/26/89	7.7%	\$100,000.00
First Midwest	520552	182 days	11/10/89	8.4%	\$ 80,000.00
First Midwest	521517	182 days	8/10/89	7.35%	\$ 15,000.00
Marquette Nat'l	3-0465-3	98 days	9/18/89	8.95%	\$154,795.94
Farmers Bank	3676	182 days	11/15/89	8.4%	\$ 10,000.00
Illini Bank	100010158	182 days	7/9/89	7.0%	\$ 19,147.41
Illini Bank	100010098	182 days	11/14/89	9.25%	\$ 23,545.97

TOTAL INVESTMENTS OWNED: \$806,597.81